

# Presentation to the Minnesota Legislative Coordinating Commission Seclusion Working Group

October 8, 2025

## Agenda

- 1. Introductions
- 2. Minneapolis Public Schools (MPS) Overview
- 3. Guiding Values and History of Prohibiting Seclusion
- 4. Strategies to Support Students
- 5. Questions



# Introductions



### Today's Presenter



Dr. Liz Keenan

Associate Superintendent, Special Education & Student Support Services Minneapolis Public Schools

# Overview of MPS



#### **About MPS**

#### **Our Students and Schools**

- MPS serves more than 30,000 students who speak more than 100 languages from birth to adult annually
- MPS serves babies in Early Childhood Family Education (ECFE), adult learners taking GED and Community Education classes, and everyone in between
- MPS has community schools and magnet schools and pathway programs in the arts, language immersion, global studies, STEAM, and montessori
- MPS special education provides birth to 22 programming for around 6,500 students with special needs

#### 2024-2025 school year demographics\*

American Indian	5.6%
Asian	3.4%
Black or African American	26.0%
Hispanic or Latino	23.0%
White	36.2%
Two or more races	5.8%
Receive English Learner services	22.5%
Receive Special Education services	18.6%
Eligible for free or reduced meals	56.4%

<sup>\*</sup>Per MN reporting classifications October 1, 2024; K-12 (pulled 10/1/2025)







# Values and History



## Guiding Values and History of Avoiding Seclusion

- MPS has prohibited the use of seclusion since 2011
- Our perspective on seclusion:
  - It does not address root causes of student behavior
  - It does not teach a student better coping strategies or address the underlying reasons for their behavior
  - Rather than de-escalating a situation, confining a child often increases their distress and anxiety, leading to more behavioral problems
- Our focus has been on strategies to support students proactively and in response to a crisis



#### Our Approach

Instead of reactive discipline, MPS adopted proactive and therapeutic strategies to manage behavior and support students' emotional needs

- **Positive behavior supports:** School-wide frameworks that teach appropriate behaviors and reinforces positive actions
- De-escalation techniques: Training staff to recognize early signs of distress and intervene before a crisis occurs
- Sensory and calm-down rooms: Providing students with a voluntary, calm space where they can safely regulate their emotions
- Restorative practices: Creating a strong sense of community and holding students accountable for repairing harm, rather than using punitive measures



# **Supporting Students**



## **Supporting Students**

Multi-tiered and wide-ranging support system:

- **Sensory rooms:** calming spaces where students can go voluntarily with supervision (over 50 throughout the district)
- MPS Foundations: required training for any staff member who works with students that could require redirection and/or social emotional supports (1500 staff trained)
- Social workers: directly support students with social-emotional supports and make connections to resources
- Mental health team: direct supports for students experiencing mental health crisis



### **Staff Training**

- School districts are required to train staff who work with students with disabilities
- MPS Foundations is the Minneapolis Public Schools training program for staff to appropriately support students during redirection and/or in need of social emotional supports
- The training covers the following topics:
  - MPS' Climate Framework (guides our work to be a place where students, families, staff and community feel and experience a sense of belonging, safety, wellness and respect)
  - Impact of trauma
  - Regulation and the signs of dysregulation
  - Verbal de-escalation strategies
  - As a last resort in an emergency, the appropriate way to use of physical intervention and follow-up action steps when these restrictive measures must be used



# Questions

